Show all your work. Be neat and complete. Reduce all fractions. NO negative exponents allowed in final answers. Pencils only. All problems are three points each. Partial credit for partial achievement.

Evaluate each expression below.

1) $\mathrm{x}^{8} \cdot \mathrm{x}^{3}=$
2) $\left(-3 x^{4}\right)^{3}=$
3) $\left(4 m^{3} n^{6}\right)\left(-3 m^{-5} n^{-8}\right)=$
4) $81^{3 / 4}=$
5) $\left(3.5 \times 10^{6}\right)\left(8.0 \times 10^{7}\right)=$
6) Convert 00000000582 to scientific notation
7) $y^{6} z^{-5} \cdot y^{-4} z^{5}=$
8) $\left(14 t^{-32}\right)^{0}\left(-7 t^{5}\right)^{2}=$
9) $\frac{-32 \mathrm{c}^{7} \mathrm{~d}^{9}}{-8 \mathrm{c}^{-2} \mathrm{~d}^{11}}=$
10) $2 \mathrm{v}^{\frac{2}{3}} \mathrm{~W}^{\frac{5}{6}} \cdot 5 \mathrm{v}^{\frac{4}{3}} \mathrm{~W}^{\frac{-1}{3}}=$
11) $\frac{28 q^{5}}{-7 q^{4}}=$
12) Convert $9.23 \times 10^{7}$ to decimal notation
13) Use exponents to write
14) $\left(\frac{8}{5}\right)^{-2}=$
15) $\left(\frac{12 a^{6} \mathrm{~b}}{6 a^{4} \mathrm{~b}^{4}}\right)^{2}=$
16) In the expression $7 z^{6}$, the seven is called the $\qquad$ .
17) $\left(3 y^{2}\right)\left(5 y^{4}\right)\left(-2 y^{-7}\right)=$
18) $\frac{\left(6 x^{3} y^{-2}\right)^{2}\left(-2 x^{-2} y^{3}\right)^{2}}{\left(12 x y^{4}\right)^{2}}=$
19) $\left(5^{2 / 3}\right)^{6}\left(25^{-2}\right)=$
20) $\left(-14 \mathrm{a}^{6} \mathrm{~b}^{-15} \cdot 35 \mathrm{a}^{7} \mathrm{~b}^{12} \cdot 28 \mathrm{a}^{8} \mathrm{~b}^{19}\right)^{0}=$
21) 

$\left(\frac{2 x}{3 y}\right)^{6}\left(\frac{8 x}{6 y}\right)^{-2}=$
22) $16\left(\frac{2^{-3}}{2^{2}}\right)=$
23) Four points on this one. The largest swarm of locusts ever observed was in central Kenya in 1954.

The swarm covered 200 square kilometers. The average number of locusts in that swarm was about $6 \times 10^{7}$ locusts per square kilometer.
a) About how many locusts were in that swarm (in scientific notation)?
b) There are about $300,000,000$ Americans. How many locusts in that one swarm could each and every American have if they were divided evenly among everyone in the US? (Believe it or not, there were about 50 such swarms that year in Kenya, devastating the whole country!)

